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*coralloides*. (see coral hedgehog) (mushrooms &  
 edible fungi)  
*erinaceus*. (see lion's mane fungus) (mushrooms &  
 edible fungi)  
*Hesperis matronalis*. (see dame's rocket)  
*Heuchera* (see also alum-root), 829  
*Hieracium*. (see hawkweed)  
*albiflorum*. (see white-flowered hawkweed)  
*aurantiacum*. (see orange hawkweed)  
*caespitosum*. (see yellow hawkweed)  
*Hierochloa odorata* (see also sweet grass), 829  
*Hippophae rhamnoides*. (see sea buckthorn)  
*Holodiscus*, 692  
*discolor*. (see creambush)  
*Hordeum*, 692  
*jubatum* (see also foxtail barley), 829  
*Humulus lupulus* (see also common hop), 314

*Hydnum repandum*. (see hedgehog mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Hydrastis canadensis* (see also goldenseal), 829

*Hydrocotyle americana*. (see American marsh-pennywort)

*Hygrophorus*

*niveus*, 137

*pratensis*. (see meadow wax cap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*russula*. (see false russula mushroom) (mushrooms  
& edible fungi)

*virgineus*, 137

*Hylocomium splendens*. (see mountain fern moss)

*Hypericum* (see also St. John's wort), 829

*kalmianum*. (see Kalm's St. John's wort)

*majus*. (see large St. John's wort)

*perforatum* (see also common St. John's wort),  
314

*Hypnum cupressiforme*. (see cypress-leaved feather  
moss)

*Hypomyces lactiflorum*. (see lobster mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

## I

*Ilex*, 269, 271, 481, 692, 829

*aquifolium*. (see English holly)

*glabra*. (see inkberry)

*verticillata*. (see winterberry)

*Impatiens*, 681, 692, 735, 829

*capensis*. (see jewelweed)

*pallida*. (see yellow jewelweed)

*Inula helenium*. (see elecampane)

*Ipomopsis*. (see skyrocket)

*Iris* (see also iris), 829

*versicolor*. (see northern blue flag iris)

*Ischnoderma resinosum*. (see bracket fungus)

*Isothecium*, 481

*Iva*, 829

*xanthifolia*. (see burweed marsh-elder)

## J

*Jeffersonia diphylla*. (see twinleaf)

*Juglans* (see also walnut, etc.), 829

*ailantifolia* var. *cordiformis*. (see heartnut)

*cinerea*. (see butternut)

*nigra*. (see black walnut)

*regia*. (see English walnut)

*Juncus*. (see rush)

*balticus*. (see baltic rush)

*dudleyi*. (see Dudley's rush)

*effusus*. (see common rush)

*nodosus*. (see knotted rush)

*Juniperus* (see also juniper), 829

*communis* (see also common juniper), 232, 314

*horizontalis*. (see creeping juniper)

*scopulorum*. (see Rocky Mountain juniper)

*virginiana* (see also eastern redcedar), 231, 310,  
314, 346, 829

## K

*Kalmia* (see also laurel), 829

*angustifolia*. (see sheep laurel)

*microphylla*. (see alpine laurel)

*polifolia*. (see bog laurel)

*Kindbergia*, 481

*oregana*. (see Oregon beaked moss)

*Kochia scoparia* (see also summer cypress), 827

## L

*Laccaria ochropurpureus*. (see purple-ocre tallowgill  
mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Lactarius*, 827

*deliciosus*. (see delicious milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*fragilis*. (see candy cap mushroom) (mushrooms &  
edible fungi)

*hygrophoroides*. (see orange milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*rubrilacteus*. (see bleeding milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*volemus*. (see tawny milkcap mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Lactuca* (see also wild lettuce), 422

*muralis*. (see wall lettuce)

*serriola* (see also prickly lettuce), 827

*Laportea canadensis* (see also wood nettle), 827

*Lapsana communis*. (see nipplewort)

*Larix* (see also larch), 827

*decidua*. (see European larch)

*laricina* (see also tamarack), 314

*occidentalis*. (see western larch)

*Lathyrus* (see also wild pea), 827

*ochroleucus* (see also pale vetchling), 827

*palustris*. (see wild pea)

*Leccinum*

*aurantiacum*. (see red-cap bolete) (mushrooms &  
edible fungi)

*insigne*. (see aspen scaber stalk) (mushrooms &  
edible fungi)

*rugosiceps*, 139

*scabrum*. (see birch bolete) (mushrooms & edible  
fungi)

*Ledum* (see also Labrador tea), 827

*groenlandicum*. (see common Labrador tea)

*palustre* ssp. *decumbens*. (see narrow-leaved  
Labrador tea)

*Lemna*. (see duckweed)

*minor*. (see lesser duckweed)

*triscula*. (see star duckweed)

*Lentinus*

*edodes*. (see shiitake mushroom) (mushrooms &  
edible fungi)

*lepideus*. (see train wrecker mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Lepiota procera*. (see parasol mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Leucanthemum vulgare* (see also ox-eye daisy), 827  
*Leucolepis acanthoneuron*. (see Menzies' tree moss)  
*Lewisia rediviva*. (see Oregon bitterroot)  
*Leymus innovatus*. (see hairy wild rye)  
*Lilium*, 693, 827  
     *philadelphicum*. (see wood lily)  
*Lindera*, 693  
     *benzoin*. (see spicebush)  
*Linnaea borealis*. (see twinflower)  
*Linum* (see also flax), 827  
     *perenne*. (see western blue flax)  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*. (see sweetgum)  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*. (see tulip tree)  
*Listera cordata*. (see heart-leaved twayblade)  
*Lobaria oregana*. (see lettuce lung lichen)  
*Lobelia*, 693, 827  
     *cardinalis*. (see cardinal flower)  
     *dortmannia*. (see water lobelia)  
     *inflata* (see also Indian tobacco), 321  
     *kalmii*. (see Ontario lobelia)  
*Lomatium nudicaule*. (see Indian consumption plant)  
*Lonicera*. (see honeysuckle)  
     *caerulea*. (see blue fly honeysuckle)  
     *canadensis*. (see Canada fly honeysuckle)  
     *ciliosa*. (see western trumpet honeysuckle)  
     *dioica*. (see mountain honeysuckle)  
     *involutrata* (see also twinberry honeysuckle), 827  
     *oblongifolia*. (see swamp fly honeysuckle)  
     *villosa*. (see mountain fly honeysuckle)  
*Lotus*. (see trefoil)  
     *corniculatus* (see also birdsfoot trefoil), 827  
*Lupinus* (see also lupine), 827  
     *polyphyllus*. (see blue-pod lupine)  
*Luzula*. (see wood-rush)  
     *piperi*. (see Piper's wood-rush)  
*Lycoperdon perlatum*. (see common puffball)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Lycopodium* (see also club-moss), 827  
     *annotinum*. (see stiff club-moss)  
     *lucidulum*. (see shining club-moss)  
     *selago*. (see fir club-moss)  
*Lycopus*, 680  
     *uniflorus*. (see northern bugleweed)  
     *virginicus* (see also Virginia waterhorehound), 827  
*Lycophyllum decastes*. (see fried chicken mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Lysichiton americanum* (see also yellow skunk  
 cabbage), 827  
*Lysimachia*. (see loosestrife)  
     *thyriflora*. (see tufted loosestrife)

## M

*Maclura pomifera* (see also osage-orange), 827

*Magnolia*, 693, 721  
     *acuminata*. (see cucumber tree)  
*Maianthemum*, 708, 827  
     *canadense*. (see Canada mayflower)  
     *dilatatum*. (see false lily-of-the-valley)  
     *racemosum*. (see feathery false lily-of-the-valley)  
     *stellatum*. (see star-flowered false Solomon's-seal)  
     *trifolium*. (see three-leaved false Solomon's-seal)  
*Malus*. (see crabapple)  
     *coronaria* (see also eastern crabapple), 827  
     *fusca* (see also Pacific crabapple), 827  
*Malva*  
     *moschata*. (see musk mallow)  
     *neglecta*. (see dwarf cheeseweed)  
*Marasmius oreades*. (see fairy ring mushroom)  
 (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Marrubium vulgare* (see also common horehound),  
 827  
*Matricaria*, 270, 272  
     *discoidea*. (see pineapple weed)  
     *perforata*. (see scentless chamomile)  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris*. (see ostrich fern)  
*Medeola virginiana*. (see Indian cucumber)  
*Medicago sativa* (see also alfalfa), 827  
*Melica subulata*. (see Alaska oniongrass)  
*Melilotus* (see also sweet-clover), 827  
     *alba*. (see white sweet clover)  
     *officinalis* (see also yellow sweet-clover), 314  
*Mentha* (see also mint), 346, 827  
     *arvensis* (see also wild mint), 314  
     *spicata* (see also spearmint), 314  
     x *piperita* (see also peppermint), 314  
*Menyanthes trifoliata*. (see bogbean)  
*Menziesia ferruginea* (see also fool's huckleberry),  
 827  
*Mertensia* (see also bluebells), 827  
     *paniculata*. (see tall bluebells)  
     *virginica*. (see Virginia bluebells)  
*Mimulus*, 680  
     *guttatus*. (see musk monkey-flower)  
*Miscanthus* (see also miscanthus), 585  
*Mitchella repens*. (see partridgeberry)  
*Mitella nuda*. (see naked mitrewort)  
*Monarda*. (see bergamot)  
     *fistulosa*. (see wild bergamot)  
*Moneses uniflora* (see also wood nymph), 827  
*Monotropa uniflora*. (see Indian pipe)  
*Montia*, 693  
     *cordifolia*. (see broad-leaved montia)  
     *perfoliata* (see also miner's lettuce), 827  
*Morchella*  
     *conica*. (see black morel) (mushrooms & edible  
     fungi)  
     *esculenta*. (see yellow morel) (mushrooms &  
     edible fungi)  
     *semilibera*. (see half-free morel) (mushrooms &  
     edible fungi)  
*Morus*. (see mulberry)

*alba*. (see white mulberry)  
*rubra* (see also red mulberry), 827  
*Muhlenbergia*, 260, 434  
*asperifolia*. (see scratch grass)  
*glomerata*. (see bog muhly)  
*Myosotis*, 693  
*laxa*. (see small-flowered forget-me-not)  
*Myrica*, 693, 827  
*gale* (see also sweet gale), 314  
*pennsylvanica*. (see bayberry)

## N

*Nasturtium officinale* (see also watercress), 827  
*Neckera*, 481  
*Nemopanthus mucronatus*. (see mountain-holly)  
*Nuphar lutea* (see also yellow pond lily), 827  
*Nymphaea*. (see white waterlily)  
*odorata* (see also American white waterlily), 827  
*odorata* ssp. *odorata*. (see fragrant white waterlily)  
*odorata* ssp. *tuberosa*, 827  
*Nyssa sylvatica*. (see black gum)

## O

*Oenothera*, 559, 735  
*biennis* (see also evening primrose), 827  
*Onoclea sensibilis* (see also sensitive fern), 827  
*Oplopanax horridus* (see also devil's club), 827  
*Orobanche uniflora*. (see naked broomrape)  
*Orthilia secunda*. (see one-sided shinleaf)  
*Osmorhiza claytonii*. (see woolly sweet-cicely)  
*Osmunda*, 693  
*cinnamomea*. (see cinnamon fern)  
*claytoniana*. (see interrupted fern)  
*regalis*. (see royal fern)  
*Ostrya virginiana*. (see ironwood)  
*Oxalis* (see also wood-sorrel), 827  
*acetosella* ssp. *montana*. (see common wood-sorrel)  
*stricta*. (see upright yellow wood-sorrel)  
*Oxyria digyna*. (see mountain sorrel)

## P

*Pachistima myrsinites*. (see mountain boxwood)  
*Panax*. (see ginseng)  
*quinquefolius* (see also American ginseng), 828  
*trifolius*. (see dwarf ginseng)  
*Panicum*, 260, 559, 569, 828  
*virgatum*. (see switchgrass)  
*Parmelia*, 828  
*sulcata*. (see waxpaper lichen)  
*Parnassia*. (see grass-of-Parnassus)  
*Parthenocissus*, 694  
*quinquefolia* (see also Virginia creeper), 828  
*Pastinaca sativa* (see also wild parsnip), 828

*Pedicularis*, 828  
*canadensis*. (see Canada lousewort)  
*groenlandica*. (see elephant's-head lousewort)  
*langsдорffii* ssp. *arctica*. (see arctic lousewort)  
*Penstemon* (see also penstemon), 828  
*fruticosus*. (see lowbush penstemon)  
*Perideridia gairdneri*. (see Gairdner's yampah)  
*Petasites* (see also coltsfoot), 828  
*Phacelia*, 61, 828  
*sericea*. (see silky phacelia)  
*Philadelphus*, 541, 694  
*lewisii*. (see wild mock orange)  
*Phleum pratense*. (see timothy)  
*Phlox*. (see phlox)  
*divaricata*. (see wild blue phlox)  
*Phragmites*. (see reed)  
*australis* (see also common reed), 568  
*australis* ssp. *americanus*, 562, 568  
*australis* ssp. *australis*, 562  
*Phytalis heterophylla*. (see clammy ground-cherry)  
*Physocarpus*. (see ninebark)  
*capitatus*. (see Pacific ninebark)  
*Physostegia*, 694  
*virginiana*. (see obedient plant)  
*Phytolacca americana* (see also pokeweed), 828  
*Picea* (see also spruce), 828  
*abies*. (see Norway spruce)  
*engelmannii*. (see Engelmann spruce)  
*glauca*. (see white spruce)  
*mariana* (see also black spruce), 314  
*rubens*. (see red spruce)  
*sitchensis*. (see Sitka spruce)  
*Pilea*. (see clearweed)  
*Pinguicula vulgaris*. (see common butterwort)  
*Pinus* (see also pine), 828  
*albicaulis*. (see whitebark pine)  
*banksiana*. (see Jack pine)  
*cembra*. (see Swiss stone pine)  
*contorta*. (see lodgepole pine)  
*contorta* var. *contorta*. (see shore pine)  
*flexilis*. (see limber pine)  
*koraiensis*. (see Korean pine)  
*monticola*. (see western white pine)  
*ponderosa*. (see Ponderosa pine)  
*resinosa*. (see red pine)  
*rigida*. (see pitch pine)  
*sibirica*. (see Siberian pine)  
*strobus*. (see eastern white pine)  
*sylvestris* (see also Scots pine), 314, 708  
*Plagiomnium insigne*. (see badge moss)  
*Plantago* (see also plantain), 828  
*major*. (see common plantain)  
*maritima*. (see seaside plantain)  
*Platanthera*, 681  
*hookeri*. (see Hooker's orchid)  
*psycodes*. (see small purple-fringed orchid)  
*Platanus occidentalis*. (see sycamore)

*Pleurocybella porrigens.* (see angel wings mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Pleurotus ostreatus.* (see oyster mushroom)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Poa*, 828  
  *palustris.* (see fowl meadow grass)  
*Podophyllum peltatum* (see also mayapple), 828  
*Polemonium acutiflorum.* (see tall Jacob's ladder)  
*Polygala*, 694  
  *paucifolia.* (see fringed polygala)  
  *sanguinea* (see also field milkwort), 828  
  *senega* (see also Senega root), 828  
*Polygonatum*, 828  
  *biflorum.* (see Solomon's-seal)  
  *pubescens.* (see hairy Solomon's-seal)  
*Polygonum*, 491, 541, 694, 718, 828  
  *aviculare.* (see prostrate knotweed)  
  *cuspidatum.* (see Japanese knotweed)  
  *hydropiper.* (see marsh pepper smartweed)  
  *pensylvanicum.* (see pinkweed)  
  *viviparum.* (see bistort)  
*Polyozellus multiplex.* (see blue chanterelle)  
(mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Polypodium glycyrrhiza.* (see licorice fern)  
*Polystichum*, 260, 694  
  *acrostichoides.* (see Christmas fern)  
  *munitum.* (see sword fern)  
*Polytrichum*, 481  
*Pontederia cordata.* (see pickerel weed)  
*Populus* (see also poplar, aspen, cottonwood), 828  
  *angustifolia.* (see narrowleaf cottonwood)  
  *balsamifera* (see also balsam poplar), 314  
  *deltoides.* (see eastern cottonwood)  
  *deltoides x nigra.* (see hybrid poplar)  
  *grandidentata.* (see bigtooth aspen)  
  *tremuloides.* (see trembling aspen)  
  *trichocarpa.* (see black cottonwood)  
  *trichocarpa x deltoides.* (see hybrid poplar)  
  *x canadensis.* (see Carolina poplar)  
*Portulaca*, 559  
  *oleracea.* (see purslane)  
*Potamogeton.* (see pondweed)  
  *crispus.* (see curly-leaved pondweed)  
*Potentilla.* (see cinquefoil)  
  *anserina.* (see silverweed cinquefoil)  
  *fruticosa.* (see shrubby cinquefoil)  
  *palustris.* (see marsh cinquefoil)  
*Prenanthes*  
  *alata.* (see western rattlesnake root)  
  *alba.* (see white lettuce)  
  *altissima.* (see tall white lettuce)  
*Prunella.* (see self-heal)  
  *vulgaris.* (see self-heal)  
*Prunus* (see also cherry, plum), 828  
  *americana.* (see American plum)  
  *emarginata.* (see bitter cherry)  
  *nigra.* (see Canada plum)

*pensylvanica.* (see pin cherry), (see pin cherry),  
    (see pin cherry)  
  *pumila.* (see sandcherry)  
  *serotina.* (see black cherry)  
  *virginiana.* (see chokecherry)  
*Pseudotsuga*  
  *menziesii.* (see Douglas-fir)  
  *menziesii* var. *glauca.* (see interior Douglas-fir)  
  *menziesii* var. *menziesii.* (see coastal Douglas-fir)  
*Pteridium aquilinum* (see also bracken fern), 828  
*Pterospora andromedea* (see also pinedrops), 324  
*Ptilium crista-castrensis* (see also plume moss), 541  
*Pulmonaria officinalis* (see also lungwort), 708  
*Purshia*, 260  
  *tridentata.* (see antelope brush)  
*Pyrola*  
  *asarifolia.* (see pink pyrola)  
  *elliptica.* (see shinleaf)

## Q

*Quercus* (see also oak), 828  
  *alba.* (see white oak)  
  *bicolor.* (see swamp white oak)  
  *ellipsoidalis.* (see northern pin oak)  
  *garryana.* (see Oregon white oak)  
  *ilicifolia.* (see bear oak)  
  *macrocarpa.* (see bur oak)  
  *muehlenbergii.* (see chinquapin oak)  
  *palustris.* (see pin oak)  
  *prinus.* (see chestnut oak)  
  *robur.* (see English oak)  
  *rubra.* (see red oak)  
  *shumardii.* (see Shumard oak)  
  *velutina.* (see black oak)

## R

*Ranunculus* (see also buttercup), 828  
  *acris.* (see tall buttercup)  
*Rhamnus* (see also buckthorn), 828  
  *cathartica.* (see Carolina buckthorn)  
  *purshiana.* (see cascara buckthorn)  
*Rhododendron*, 270, 517, 681, 694, 828  
  *albiflorum.* (see cascade azalea)  
  *canadense.* (see rhodora)  
  *macrophyllum.* (see Pacific rhododendron)  
*Rhus* (see also sumac), 828  
  *copallina.* (see shining sumac)  
  *glabra.* (see smooth sumac)  
  *trilobata.* (see skunkbush)  
  *typhina.* (see staghorn sumac)  
*Rhytidadelphus*, 481  
  *lorens.* (see lanky moss)  
*Ribes.* (see currant, gooseberry)  
  *americanum.* (see wild black currant)  
  *aureum.* (see golden currant)  
  *cereum.* (see wax currant)

*hirtellum*. (see smooth gooseberry)  
*hudsonianum*. (see northern wild black currant)  
*lacustre* (see also bristly black currant), 828  
*laxiflorum*. (see trailing black currant)  
*sanguineum*. (see red-flowering currant)  
*Robinia pseudoacacia* (see also black locust), 828  
*Rorippa palustris*. (see marsh yellow cress)  
*Rosa*. (see wild rose)  
     *acicularis*. (see prickly wild rose)  
     *blanda*. (see meadow rose)  
     *gymnocarpa* (see also dwarf rose), 828  
     *nutkana*. (see nootka rose)  
*Rozites caperata*. (see chicken-of-the-woods mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*Rubus*, 48, 61, 173, 196, 208, 367, 517, 719, 731, 735  
     *acaulis*. (see arctic raspberry)  
     *chamaemorus*. (see cloudberry)  
     *hispidus*. (see swamp dewberry)  
     *idaeus*. (see wild red raspberry)  
     *leucodermis*. (see black raspberry)  
     *parviflorus*. (see thimbleberry)  
     *pubescens*. (see dwarf raspberry)  
     *spectabilis*. (see salmonberry)  
     *ursinus*. (see trailing blackberry)  
*Rudbeckia*, 695, 828  
     *hirta*. (see black-eyed Susan)  
*Rumex*, 541, 589, 695, 719, 828  
     *acetosella*. (see sheep sorrel)  
     *crispus*. (see curly-leaf dock)  
     *orbiculatus*. (see great water dock)  
*Russula xerampelina*. (see shrimp mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

## S

*Sagittaria*, 680  
     *cuneata*. (see arrowhead)  
*Salicornia rubra*. (see red samphire)  
*Salix*. (see willow)  
     *alaxensis*. (see feltleaf willow)  
     *alba*. (see white willow)  
     *amygdaloides*. (see peachleaf willow)  
     *bebbiana*. (see beaked willow)  
     *discolor*. (see pussy willow)  
     *eriocephala*. (see heartleaf willow)  
     *exigua*. (see sandbar willow)  
     *hookeriana*. (see Hooker's willow)  
     *humilis*. (see upland willow)  
     *lucida* ssp. *lasiandra*. (see Pacific willow)  
     *nigra*. (see black willow)  
     *petiolaris*. (see slender willow)  
     *prolixa*. (see Mackenzie willow)  
     *scouleriana*. (see Scouter's willow)  
     *sitchensis*. (see Sitka willow)  
*Salsola* (see also Russian thistle), 828  
     *kali*. (see Russian thistle)  
     *tragus*. (see prickly Russian thistle)  
*Sambucus* (see also elderberry), 828

*nigra* ssp. *canadensis*. (see American black elderberry)  
     *nigra* ssp. *cerulea*. (see blue elderberry)  
     *racemosa* var. *racemosa*. (see red elderberry)  
*Sanguinaria canadensis* (see also bloodroot), 828  
*Sanguisorba officinalis* ssp. *microcephala*. (see great burnet)  
*Sanicula marilandica*. (see black snakeroot)  
*Saponaria*, 828  
     *officinalis*. (see soapwort)  
*Sarracenia purpurea*. (see pitcher plant)  
*Sassafras*, 695  
     *albidum* (see also sassafras), 751, 828  
*Satureja douglasii*. (see yerba buena)  
*Saururus cernuus*. (see lizard's tail)  
*Saxifraga*. (see saxifrage)  
     *virginiensis*. (see early saxifrage)  
*Scirpus*. (see bulrush)  
     *acutus*. (see hardstem bulrush)  
     *cyperinus*. (see wool-grass)  
     *microcarpus*. (see small-fruited bulrush)  
*Scrophularia*, 61, 828  
     *nodosa*. (see figwort)  
*Scutellaria*. (see skullcap)  
     *galericulata*. (see marsh skullcap)  
     *lateriflora*. (see blue skullcap)  
*Sedum* (see also stonecrop), 548, 739, 828  
     *rosea*. (see roseroot)  
*Senecio*, 695, 829  
     *aureus*. (see golden ragwort)  
     *jacobaea*. (see tansy groundsel)  
     *triangularis*. (see arrowleaf ragwort)  
*Shepherdia*  
     *argentea*. (see silver buffalo-berry)  
     *canadensis* (see also soapberry), 829  
*Sicyos angulatus*. (see one-seeded bur-cucumber)  
*Silene*, 695  
     *antirrhina*. (see sleepy catchfly)  
*Sisymbrium altissimum*. (see tall tumble-mustard)  
*Sisyrinchium*  
     *angustifolium*. (see narrowleaf blue-eyed grass)  
     *douglasii*. (see satin-flower)  
     *montanum*. (see common blue-eyed grass)  
*Sium suave* (see also water parsnip), 829  
*Smilax herbacea*. (see herbaceous carrion flower)  
*Solanum dulcamara* (see also bittersweet), 829  
*Solidago* (see also goldenrod), 829  
     *caesia*. (see blue-stem goldenrod)  
     *canadensis* (see also Canada goldenrod), 314  
     *multiradiata*. (see northern goldenrod)  
     *uliginosa*. (see bog goldenrod)  
*Sonchus* (see also sow-thistle), 829  
     *arvensis*. (see corn sow-thistle)  
     *oleraceus*. (see common sow-thistle)  
*Sorbus* (see also mountain ash), 829  
     *americana*. (see American mountain ash)  
     *decora*. (see showy mountain ash)  
     *scopolina*. (see western mountain ash)



*sitchensis*. (see Sitka mountain ash)

*Sparassis*  
*crispa*. (see cauliflower fungus) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*spathulata*. (see cauliflower fungus) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Sphagnum*, 260, 481, 589, 732  
*fuscum*, 325, 542, 576  
*girgensohnii*, 542  
*squarrosum*, 542  
*wulfianum*, 542

*Spiraea*, 422, 423, 424, 542, 589, 695, 720, 721  
*alba*. (see narrow-leaved meadowsweet)  
*douglasii* ssp. *douglasii*. (see hardhack)

*Spiranthes romanzoffiana*. (see hooded ladies'-tresses)

*Stachys*. (see hedge-nettle)  
*cooleyae*. (see great hedge-nettle)  
*mexicana*. (see Mexican hedge-nettle)

*Stellaria*  
*borealis*. (see boreal starwort)  
*calycantha*. (see northern starwort)  
*media* (see also common chickweed), 829

*Streptopus*  
*amplexifolius*. (see wild cucumber)  
*roseus* (see also rose twisted-stalk), 829

*Stropharia rugosoannulata*. (see wine cap stropharia) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Suillus*  
*americanus*. (see American slippery cap) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*brevipes*. (see stubby-stalk) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*cavipes*. (see mock oyster) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*granulatus*. (see granulated bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*grevillei*. (see larch bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*lakei*. (see Lake's slippery Jack) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*luteus*. (see slippery Jack) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*pictus*. (see painted slippery cap) (mushrooms & edible fungi)  
*subolivaceus*. (see slippery Jill) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Symphoricarpos*, 589, 695, 708, 719  
*albus* (see also common snowberry), 829

*Symplocarpus foetidus* (see also skunk cabbage), 829

## T

*Tanacetum*. (see tansy)  
*vulgare* (see also common tansy), 829

*Taraxacum officinale* (see also dandelion), 829

*Taxus* (see also yew), 829  
*brevifolia*. (see Pacific yew)

*canadensis*. (see Canadian yew)

*Tellima grandiflora*. (see fringecup)

*Teucrium*, 559, 695  
*canadense*. (see wood sage)

*Thalictrum*. (see meadow rue)  
*dasycarpum*. (see purple meadow rue)  
*dioicum*. (see early meadow rue)  
*occidentale*. (see western meadow rue)

*Thelypteris*  
*noveboracensis*. (see New York fern)  
*palustris*. (see marsh fern)  
*phegopteris*. (see northern beech fern)

*Thuidium abietinum*. (see wiry fern moss)

*Thuja* (see also cedar), 829  
*occidentalis* (see also northern white cedar), 235, 314, 346  
*plicata* (see also western red cedar), 314, 346

*Tiarella*  
*cordifolia*. (see foamflower)  
*trifoliata*. (see threeleaf foamflower)

*Tilia*, 229, 260, 695, 829  
*americana*. (see American basswood)

*Townsendia exscapa*. (see stemless daisy)

*Tragopogon pratensis*. (see meadow goat's-beard)

*Trametes*  
*suaveolens*. (see diamond willow fungus)  
*versicolor*. (see turkey tail) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Tricholoma magnivelare*. (see pine mushroom) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Trientalis borealis*. (see starflower)

*Trifolium* (see also clover), 829  
*arvense*. (see rabbit-foot clover)  
*aureum*. (see hop-clover)  
*hybridum*. (see alsike clover)  
*pratense*. (see red clover)  
*repens*. (see white clover)

*Triglochin*, 829  
*maritima*. (see seaside arrow-grass)

*Trillium*, 696, 829  
*cernuum*. (see nodding trillium)  
*erectum*. (see purple trillium)  
*grandiflorum*. (see white trillium)  
*ovatum*. (see Pacific trillium)  
*sessile*. (see toad trillium)  
*undulatum*. (see painted trillium)

*Trisetum spicatum*. (see spike trisetum)

*Tsuga*. (see hemlock)  
*canadensis*. (see eastern hemlock)  
*heterophylla*. (see western hemlock)  
*mertensiana*. (see mountain hemlock)

*Tussilago farfara* (see also coltsfoot), 829

*Tylopilus*  
*badiceps*, 139  
*chromapes*. (see chrome-footed bolete) (mushrooms & edible fungi)

*Typha*. (see cattail)  
*angustifolia*. (see narrow-leaved cattail)

*latifolia* (see also common cattail), 829

## U

*Ulmus* (see also elm), 829  
*americana*. (see white elm)  
*rubra*. (see slippery elm)  
*thomasi*. (see rock elm)  
*Urtica* (see also nettle), 829  
*Usnea*. (see old man's beard lichen)  
*Utricularia vulgaris*. (see common bladderwort)  
*Uvularia*  
*grandiflora*. (see large-flowered bellwort)  
*sessilifolia*. (see wild oats)

## V

*Vaccinium*, 61, 173, 196, 368, 422, 424, 529, 589, 696, 719, 721, 829  
*angustifolium*. (see lowbush blueberry)  
*caespitosum*. (see dwarf bilberry)  
*corymbosum* (see also highbush blueberry), 360  
*macrocarpon*. (see large cranberry)  
*membranaceum*. (see mountain bilberry)  
*myrtilloides*. (see velvet leaf blueberry)  
*myrtilus*. (see bilberry)  
*ovalifolium*. (see oval-leaved bilberry)  
*ovatum*. (see California huckleberry)  
*oxycoccus*. (see small bog cranberry)  
*parvifolium*. (see red huckleberry)  
*scoparium*. (see grouse whortleberry)  
*uliginosum*. (see bog bilberry)  
*vitis-idaea*. (see lingonberry)  
*vitis-idaea* ssp. *minus*. (see northern mountain cranberry)  
*Valeriana*. (see valerian)  
*dioica*. (see marsh valerian)  
*officinalis* (see also common valerian), 829  
*sitchensis*. (see Sitka valerian)  
*Vanilla planifolia*, 211  
*Veratrum*, 321, 696, 829  
*viride*. (see Indian hellebore)  
*Verbascum*. (see mullein)  
*thapsus* (see also common mullein), 314, 829  
*Veronica*. (see speedwell)  
*americana*. (see American speedwell)  
*officinalis*. (see common speedwell)  
*serpyllifolia*. (see thyme-leaved speedwell)  
*Viburnum*, 434, 696

*cassinoides*. (see northern wild raisin)  
*dentatum*. (see southern arrow-wood)  
*edule*. (see squashberry)  
*lantanoides*. (see hobblebush)  
*lentago*. (see nannyberry)  
*opulus*. (see European cranberrybush)  
*trilobum*. (see American cranberrybush)  
*Vicia* (see also vetch), 829  
*cracca*. (see tufted vetch)  
*gigantea*. (see giant vetch)  
*Viola* (see also violet), 95, 739, 829  
*adunca*. (see hooked-spur violet)  
*blanda*. (see sweet white violet)  
*cucullata*. (see marsh blue violet)  
*lanceolata*. (see bog white violet)  
*macloskeyi* ssp. *pallens*. (see northern white violet)  
*odorata*. (see sweet violet)  
*pedata*. (see bird's-foot violet)  
*renifolia*. (see white violet)  
*rostrata*. (see long-spurred violet)  
*sororia*. (see common blue violet)  
*Vitis*  
*aestivalis*. (see summer grape)  
*riparia*. (see riverbank grape)

## W

*Waldsteinia fragarioides*. (see barren strawberry)  
*Woodwardia*. (see chainfern)

## X

*Xanthium*, 829  
*strumarium*. (see cocklebur)  
*Xanthoxylum americanum* (see also prickly-ash), 314, 829  
*Xerophyllum tenax*. (see beargrass)  
*Xyris*. (see yellow-eyed grass)

## Z

*Zigadenus* (see also death-camas), 829  
*Zizania*. (see wild rice)  
*aquatica*. (see southern wild rice)  
*palustris*. (see northern wild rice)

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